

# Teen Suicide

#### What's the problem?

Suicide is the third leading cause of death among youths. The National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center found that almost 1 in 5 teens had thought about suicide, about 1 in 6 had made plans for suicide, and more than 1 in 12 had attempted suicide in the last year. About 8 of 10 teens who complete suicide ask for help before attempting suicide.

#### What are the key risk factors of suicide?

These are factors commonly found among suicidal youths (absence does not mean no risk).

History of suicide, attempts	Criminal justice or legal problems
History of abuse, violence, trauma	Chronic illness, disability
Family relationship problems	White male; Latina teen
Depression, other mental illness	Access to firearms
Humiliation, shame, status loss	<ul> <li>Low self-esteem, poor coping skills</li> </ul>
Trouble concentrating in class	Dropping off teams/activities

# What are some important protective factors?

These are factors that offset risk factors and deter the occurrence of suicidal behavior.

٠	Strong family or social ties	٠	Strong self-esteem, sense of self-worth
٠	Optimism, resilience	٠	Willingness to seek help
٠	Emotional stability (not impulsive)	٠	Religiosity, spirituality

# What are the warning signs of suicide?

Contact a mental health or medical provider if you encounter any of these behaviors:

Hopelessness	Rage, anger, revenge, recklessness
Feeling trapped/no way out/helplessness	Increasing alcohol and/or drug use
Withdrawal from family, friends	Anxiety, agitation, sleep problems
Dramatic mood changes	No reason for living

# What are the immediate danger signs of suicide?

Immediately call the Delaware County Crisis Connections Team at 1-855-889-7827 or dial 9-1-1 if you encounter:

- Someone threatening to hurt or kill herself or himself
- Someone looking for ways to take her or his life (i.e., a gun, pills, other lethal means)
- Someone talking, writing, or drawing about death, dying, or suicide

# What can you do to help prevent suicide?

- Never agree to keep a friend's suicidal feelings a secret.
- Don't try to handle a friend's crisis alone get adult help.
- Make sure that all family members know the warning and danger signs and what to do.

#### DCSPATF P.O. Box. 175 4 State Road Media, PA 19063-1413 www.delcosuicideprevention.org